

# Latin Declensions - Nouns

#	Case	1 <sup>st</sup> F	2 <sup>nd</sup> M	2 <sup>nd</sup> N	3 <sup>rd</sup> M/F	3 <sup>rd</sup> N	4 <sup>th</sup> M	5 <sup>th</sup> F
Singular	Nominative	a	us	um	-	-	us	ēs
	Genitive	ae	ī	ī	is	is	ūs	eī
	Dative	ae	ō	ō	ī	ī	uī	eī
	Accusative	am	um	um	em	-	um	em
	Ablative	ā	ō	ō	e	e (ī)	ū	ē
Plural	Nominative	ae	ī	a	ēs	a (ia)	ūs	ēs
	Genitive	ārum	ōrum	ōrum	um (ium)	um	uum	ērum
	Dative	īs	īs	īs	ibus	ibus	ibus	ēbus
	Accusative	ās	ōs	a	ēs	a (ia)	ūs	ēs
	Ablative	īs	īs	īs	ibus	ibus	ibus	ēbus

## Case Usage

Nominative	<b>Subject</b> – Translated “ <b>the</b> _____”
Genitive	<b>Possessive</b> , - Translated “ <b>of the</b> _____”
Dative	<b>Indirect Object</b> - Translated “ <b>to/for the</b> _____”
Accusative	<b>Direct Object</b> - Translated “ <b>the</b> _____”
Ablative	<b>Object of a Preposition</b> - Translated “ <b>by/with/from the</b> _____”
Vocative	<b>Direct Address</b> – calling someone by name “Hey Marcus”

## Personal Pronouns

1 <sup>st</sup> Personal Pronouns Ego = I, of me...	2 <sup>nd</sup> Personal Pronouns Tu = you, of you...	3 <sup>rd</sup> Personal Pronouns is / ea / id = he / she / it...		
<i>Singular</i>		<i>Masculine</i>	<i>Feminine</i>	<i>Neuter</i>
<b>NOM.</b> ego = I	tū = you	is = he	ea = she	id = it
<b>GEN.</b> meī = of me	tuī = of you	eius = of him	eius = of her	eius = of it
<b>DAT.</b> mihi = to/for me	tibi = to/for you	eī = to, for him	eī = to, for her	eī = to, for it
<b>ACC.</b> mē = me	tē = you	eum = him	eam = her	id = it
<b>ABL.</b> mē = in/at/with/by/from me	tē = you	eō = in/at/with/by/from him	eā = in/at/with/by/from her	eō = in/at/with/by/from it
<i>Plural</i>				
<b>NOM.</b> nōs = we	vōs = you	eī = they	eae = they	ea = they
<b>GEN.</b> nostrī/nostrum = of us	vestrī/vestrum = of you	eōrum = of them	eārum = of them	eōrum = of them
<b>DAT.</b> nōbis = to, for us	vōbīs = to/for you	eīs = to, for them	eīs = to, for them	eīs = to, for them
<b>ACC.</b> nōs = us	vōs = you	eōs = them	eās = them	ea = them
<b>ABL.</b> nōbis = in/at/with/by/from us	vōbīs = in/at/with/by/from you	eīs = to, for them	eīs = to, for them	eīs = to, for them

# VERBS – PRESENT SYSTEM

4 Principal Parts: portō, portāre, portāvī, portātus

Drop the ending of the present infinitive active –āre and see the stem “port.” Then combine the stem with the **conjugating vowel** + **tense** + **person & number sign**. Pay special attention to the 3<sup>rd</sup> Conjugation weak vowel “e” which changes forms in present and perfect tenses. Memorize 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> forms carefully.

## PRESENT TENSE

	1 <sup>st</sup> ĀRE	2 <sup>nd</sup> ĒRE	3 <sup>rd</sup> ere	3 <sup>rd</sup> (io)	4 <sup>th</sup> ĪRE
1 <sup>st</sup>	portō	moveō	mittō	iaciō	audiō
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portās	moveēs	mittis	iacis	audīs
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portat	moveet	mittit	iacit	audit
1 <sup>st</sup>	portāmus	moveēmus	mittimus	iacimus	audīmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portātis	moveētis	mittitis	iacitis	audītis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portant	moveent	mittunt	iaciunt	audiunt

## IMPERFECT TENSE

	1 <sup>st</sup> ĀRE	2 <sup>nd</sup> ĒRE	3 <sup>rd</sup> ere	3 <sup>rd</sup> (io)	4 <sup>th</sup> ĪRE
1 <sup>st</sup>	portābam	moveēbam	mittēbam	iaciēbam	audiēbam
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portābās	moveēbās	mittēbās	iaciēbās	audiēbās
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portābat	moveēbat	mittēbat	iaciēbat	audiēbat
1 <sup>st</sup>	portābāmus	moveēbāmus	mittēbāmus	iaciēbāmus	audiēbāmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portābātis	moveēbātis	mittēbātis	iaciēbātis	audiēbātis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portābant	moveēbant	mittēbant	iaciēbant	audiēbant

## FUTURE TENSE – note 3<sup>rd</sup> /4<sup>th</sup> ending changes- memorize!

	1 <sup>st</sup> ĀRE	2 <sup>nd</sup> ĒRE	3 <sup>rd</sup> ere	3 <sup>rd</sup> (io)	4 <sup>th</sup> ĪRE
1 <sup>st</sup>	portābō	movebō	mittam	iaciam	audiam
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portābis	movebis	mittēs	iaciēs	audiēs
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portābit	movebit	mittet	iaciet	audiet
1 <sup>st</sup>	portābimus	movebimus	mittēmus	iaciēmus	audiēmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portābitis	movebitis	mittētis	iaciētis	audiētis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portābunt	movebunt	mittent	iacient	audient

# PERFECT SYSTEM

## PERFECT TENSE

	1 <sup>st</sup> ĀRE	2 <sup>nd</sup> ĒRE	3 <sup>rd</sup> ere	3 <sup>rd</sup> (io)	4 <sup>th</sup> ĪRE
1 <sup>st</sup>	portāvī	mōvī	mīsī	iēcī	audīvī
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portāvistī	mōvistī	mīsistī	iēcistī	audīvistī
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portāvīt	mōvīt	mīsīt	iēcīt	audīvīt
1 <sup>st</sup>	portāvīmus	mōvīmus	mīsīmus	iēcīmus	audīvīmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portāvīstis	mōvistis	mīsīstis	iēcīstis	audīvīstis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portāvērunt	mōvērunt	mīttērunt	iēcērunt	audīvērunt

## PLUPERFECT TENSE

	1 <sup>st</sup> ĀRE	2 <sup>nd</sup> ĒRE	3 <sup>rd</sup> ere	3 <sup>rd</sup> (io)	4 <sup>th</sup> ĪRE
1 <sup>st</sup>	portāveram	mōveram	mīseram	iēceram	audīveram
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portāverās	mōverās	mīserās	iēceras	audīverās
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portāverat	mōverat	mīserat	iēcerat	audīverat
1 <sup>st</sup>	portāverāmus	mōverāmus	mīserāmus	iēcērāmus	audīverāmus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portāverātis	mōverātis	mīserātis	iēcērātis	audīverātis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portāverant	mōverant	mīserant	iēcérant	audīverant

## FUTURE PERFECT TENSE –

	1 <sup>st</sup> ĀRE	2 <sup>nd</sup> ĒRE	3 <sup>rd</sup> ere	3 <sup>rd</sup> (io)	4 <sup>th</sup> ĪRE
1 <sup>st</sup>	portāverō	mōverō	mīserō	iēcero	audīverō
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portāveris	mōveris	mīseris	iēceris	audīveris
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portāverit	mōverit	mīserit	iēcerit	audīverit
1 <sup>st</sup>	portāverimus	mōverimus	mīserimus	iēcerimus	audīverimus
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portāveritis	mōveritis	mīseritis	iēceritis	audīveritis
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portāverint	mōverint	mīserint	iēcerint	audīverint

# PASSIVE VOICE

## PRESENT PASSIVE

	1 <sup>st</sup> ĀRE	2 <sup>nd</sup> ĒRE	3 <sup>rd</sup> ere	3 <sup>rd</sup> (io)	4 <sup>th</sup> ĪRE
1 <sup>st</sup>	portor	moveor	mittor	iacior	audior
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portāris	movēris	mitteris	iaceris	audīris
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portātur	movētur	mittitur	iacitur	audītur
1 <sup>st</sup>	portāmur	movēmur	mittimur	iacimur	audīmur
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portāminī	movēminī	mittiminī	iaciminī	audīminī
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portantur	moventur	mittuntur	iaciuntur	audiuntur

## IMPERFECT PASSIVE

	1 <sup>st</sup> ĀRE	2 <sup>nd</sup> ĒRE	3 <sup>rd</sup> ere	3 <sup>rd</sup> (io)	4 <sup>th</sup> ĪRE
1 <sup>st</sup>	portābar	movēbar	mittēbar	iacībar	audīebar
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portābāris	movēbāris	mittēbāris	iacībāris	audīebāris
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portābātur	movēbātur	mittēbātur	iacībātur	audīebātur
1 <sup>st</sup>	portābāmur	movēbāmur	mittēbāmur	iaciebāmur	audīebāmur
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portābāminī	movēbāminī	mittēbāminī	iaciebāminī	audīebāminī
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portābantur	movēbantur	mittēbantur	iaciebantur	audīebantur

## FUTURE PASSIVE

	1 <sup>st</sup> ĀRE	2 <sup>nd</sup> ĒRE	3 <sup>rd</sup> ere	3 <sup>rd</sup> (io)	4 <sup>th</sup> ĪRE
1 <sup>st</sup>	portābor	movēbor	mittar	iaciar	audiar
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portāberis	movēberis	mittēris	iaciēris	audiēris
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portābitur	movēbitur	mittētur	iaciētur	audiētur
1 <sup>st</sup>	portābimur	movēbimur	mittēmur	iaciēmur	audiēmur
2 <sup>nd</sup>	portābiminī	movēbiminī	mittēminī	iaciēminī	audiēminī
3 <sup>rd</sup>	portābuntur	movēbuntur	mittentur	iacientur	audientur

# PERFECT PASSIVE VOICE

Perfect	portātus sum	doctus sum	tractus sum	captus sum	audītus sum
	portātus es	doctus es	tractus es	captus es	audītus es
	portātus est	doctus est	tractus est	captus est	audītus est
	portātī sumus	doctī sumus	tractī sumus	captī sumus	audītī sumus
	portātī estis	doctī estis	tractī estis	captī estis	audītī estis
	portātī sunt	doctī sunt	tractī sunt	captī sunt	audītī sunt
Pluperfect	portātus eram	doctus eram	tractus eram	captus eram	audītus eram
	portātus erās	doctus erās	tractus erās	captus erās	audītus erās
	portātus erat	doctus erat	tractus erat	captus erat	audītus erat
	portātī erāmus	doctī erāmus	tractī erāmus	captī erāmus	audītī erāmus
	portātī erātis	doctī erātis	tractī erātis	captī erātis	audītī erātis
	portātī erant	doctī erant	tractī erant	captī erant	audītī erant
Future perfect	portātus erō	doctus erō	tractus erō	captus erō	audītus ero
	portātus eris	doctus eris	tractus eris	captus eris	audītus eris
	portātus erit	doctus erit	tractus erit	captus erit	audītus erit
	portātī erimus	doctī erimus	tractī erimus	captī erimus	audītī erimus
	portātī eritis	doctī eritis	tractī eritis	captī eritis	audītī eritis
	portātī erunt	doctī erunt	tractī erunt	captī erunt	audītī erunt

*Perfect/Passive Chart was created by Michael Myer.*

*Noun endings chart created by Duane Den Boer.*